(MBO)

1. 가 가 가 (aspirations) (the individual's needs & desires) МВО MBO (hostility, resentment, & distrust) МВО 가 MBO 가 Fredrick Taylor 가 가 가 가 가 MBO Taylor 가 () MBO 가 MBO가

2. MBO가

```
MBO가
                                           全人
                                                     (the whole human point)
          MBO
                                                          (ROI),
                                           가
                                                                            가
                                                          가
                                                                    (a piece of
the organizational action or improvement of specific statistics)
              MBO
         2가
                                    가
                                              (food reward)
                                                                            가
  MBO
              가
                                                                가
               , MBO
                                                            )
```

,

가 가 가 (increasing) 3. MBO MBO 3 1) Motivational Assessment 가 MBO (to the extent)가 (expresses the conviction that people are pasties to be driven, urged, and manipulated) (fosters a genuine partnership between employee and organization, in which each has some influence over the other) 가 가 가

- ,

가

```
가
                                                      가
                            (reward)
          가
           (exhortation & inspiration)
2) Group Action
                           (objectives & appraisal program)
                   (group goal setting)
                                            (group definition of individual & group
tasks)
                        가(group appraisal of its accomplishments)
                  가
```

```
가(group appraisal of each individual member's contribution to the group effort<without
basing compensation on that appraisal>)
                                                                               (shared
compensation based on the relative success with which group goals are achieved)
                                                          (goals)
             (objectives)
  ?
    가
                     가
                                                                                    (at
the point of action)
                 (formulate their collective goals),
                가
                                         Pay
                     Salaries
                                                                     (return) ,
                                                                                   가
                         ).
                                                                               가
```

3) Appraisal of Appraisers

By Harry Levinson

```
가
                                                                       가
       MBO
                  가
                                                                            가
                                                가
                가
        가
                             가
        가
                              가
                                                   가
      (the superior)
                                      (task accomplishment & managerial growth)
                                                 (relationship) .
             (objectives)
                                                       (personal & occupational
                              가
goals)
                                                            (corporate goals)
                                               )
    가
        가
                                                                     가
   가
                      가
                            가
                                                                   (guidance)
   - 가
                        가
                                                 가
                        가
                                   가
      > HBR, 2003. 1
Management by Whose Objectives?
```